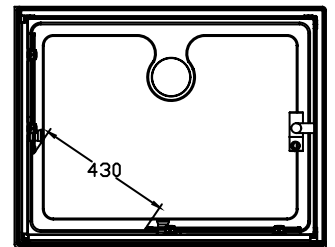
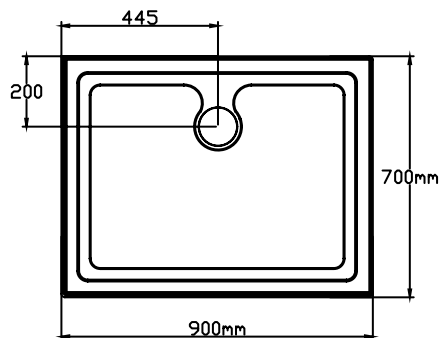
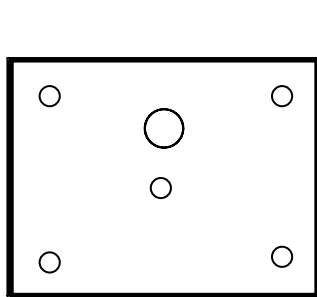
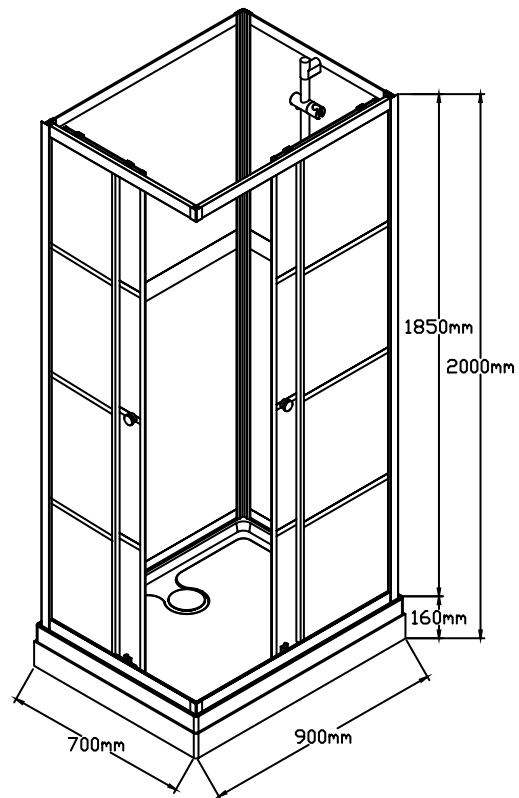
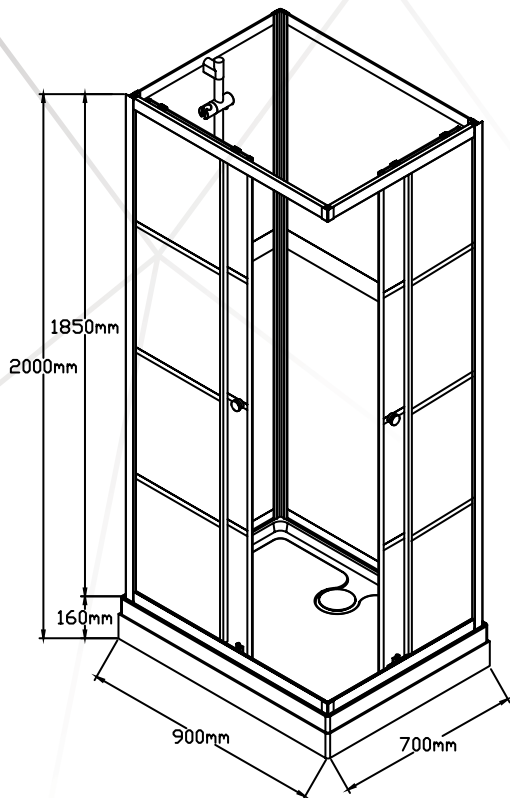


BETRAKTA

70x90/90x70

40960662



info@bathlife.se
bathlife.se

2026-02-26

bathlife®